## **Appendix C: Potential Transition and Infusion Opportunities**

NASA has several programs and initiatives that help to drive the Agency's overall mission and goals. Many of the subtopics within the STTR program touch on these mission and goals and are possible areas for STTR funded firms to consider for future technology transition and infusion opportunities. Some examples of where NASA is making investments to meet these goals are:

Climate - NASA is increasing investments in climate research due to the dangers to humanity posed by climate change, including the economic and national security impacts of this threat. These investments increase our ability to better understand our own planet and how it works as an integrated system. This will require an array of instruments, platforms, and missions to deliver the highest priority data to create a 3D view of our Earth, from atmosphere to bedrock. It will also require innovation in clean energy technology, particularly technologies that enable sustainable aviation.

Moon to Mars - NASA will lead an innovative and sustainable program of exploration with commercial and international partners to send humans farther into space and bring back to Earth new knowledge and opportunities.

In addition to those listed above, NASA is making investments in the areas of Commercial Lunar Payload Services (CLPS) and working with several American companies to deliver science and technology to the lunar surface through the CLPS initiative. NASA's Flight Opportunities rapidly demonstrates promising technologies for space exploration, discovery, and the expansion of space commerce through suborbital testing with industry flight providers. The program matures capabilities needed for NASA missions and commercial applications while strategically investing in the growth of the U.S. commercial spaceflight industry. And lastly, conducting experiments on the International Space Station (ISS) is a unique opportunity to eliminate gravity as a variable, provide exposure to vacuum and radiation, and have a clear view of the Earth and space.

Below is a listing of all the STTR subtopics by focus area and a designation if there are potential transition and infusion opportunities that exist within each subtopic. Offerors should think of this as a guide while understanding that NASA is not placing any priority on subtopics or awards that fall under these specific opportunities. Offerors that submit a proposal under a subtopic that is aligned with these opportunities do not increase their chance for an award.

Subtopic #	Subtopic Title	Climate	Moon to Mars	CLPS	Flight Opps	ISS	
Focus Area 1 In-Space Propulsion Technologies							
T5.05	Advanced Solar Sailing Technologies				Yes		
Focus Area 3 Autonomous Systems for Space Exploration							
T10.05	Integrated Data Uncertainty Management and Representation for Trustworthy and Trusted Autonomy in Space	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	
T10.03	Coordination and Control of Swarms of Space Vehicles		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
T10.04	Autonomous Systems and Operations for the Lunar Orbital Platform-Gateway		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Focus Area 4 Robotic Systems for Space Exploration							
T4.01	Information Technologies for Intelligent and Adaptive Space Robotics		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
T7.04	Lunar Surface Site Preparation		Yes	Yes	Yes		

Subtopic #	Subtopic Title	Climate	Moon to Mars	CLPS	Flight Opps	ISS			
Focus Area 5 Communications and Navigation									
T5.04	Quantum Communications		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			
Focus Area 6 Life Support and Habitation Systems									
T6.08	Textiles for Extreme Surface Environments and High Oxygen Atmospheres		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			
Focus Area 8 In-Situ Resource Utilization									
T14.01	Advanced Concepts for Lunar and Martian Propellant Production, Storage, Transfer, and Usage		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			
T7.05	Climate Enhancing Resource Utilization	Yes	Yes			Yes			
Focus Area 9 Sensors, Detectors, and Instruments									
T8.06	Quantum Sensing and Measurement		Yes		Yes	Yes			
T8.07	Photonic Integrated Circuits		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			
Focus Area 15 Materials Research, Advanced Manufacturing, Structures, and Assembly									
T12.07	Design Tools for Advanced Tailorable Composites		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			
Focus Area 16 Ground & Launch Processing									
T13.01	Intelligent Sensor Systems		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			
Focus Area 18 Air Vehicle Technology									
T15.04	Full-Scale (2+ Passenger) Electric Vertical Takeoff and Landing (eVTOL) Scaling, Performance, Aerodynamics, and Acoustics Investigations	Yes							
Focus Area 23 Digita	al Transformation for Aerospace								
T11.05	Model-Based Enterprise		Yes			Yes			
T11.06	Extended Reality (Augmented Reality, Virtual Reality, Mixed Reality, and Hybrid Reality)		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			